

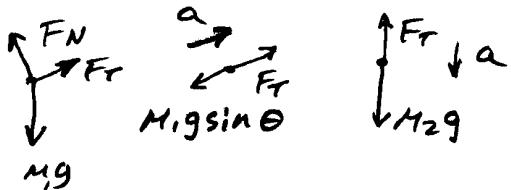
Mass 1 is 7 kg and mass 2 is 8 kg. The angle of the hill is 28° .

1) Draw and label FBDs for each mass.

2) Derive the equation for the acceleration of the masses. Use $\Sigma F = ma$.

3) Calculate the numerical value of the acceleration.

4) Bonus: Calculate the tension in the rope.



$$\Sigma F = Ma$$

$$F_T - M_1 g \sin \theta = M_1 a$$

$$M_2 g - F_T = M_2 a$$

$$M_2 g - M_1 g \sin \theta = M_1 a + M_2 a$$

$$(M_2 - M_1 \sin \theta) g = (M_1 + M_2) a$$

$$b) a = \frac{(M_2 - M_1 \sin \theta) g}{M_1 + M_2}$$

$$= \frac{(8 \text{ kg} - 7 \text{ kg} \sin 28^\circ) 9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}}{7 \text{ kg} + 8 \text{ kg}}$$

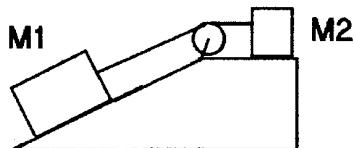
$$c) a = 3.08 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

$$F_T = M_2 g - M_2 a$$

$$= M_2 (g - a)$$

$$= 8 \text{ kg} (9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} - 3.08 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2})$$

$$d) F_T = 53.8 \text{ N}$$



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$$\Sigma F = Ma$$

$$M_1 g \sin \theta - F_T = M_1 a$$

$$F_T = M_2 a$$

$$M_1 g \sin \theta = (M_1 + M_2) a$$

$$b) a = \frac{M_1 g \sin \theta}{M_1 + M_2}$$

$$= \frac{7 \text{ kg} (9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}) \sin 28^\circ}{7 \text{ kg} + 8 \text{ kg}}$$

$$c) a = 2.15 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

$$F_T = M_2 a$$

$$= 8 \text{ kg} (2.15 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2})$$

$$d) F_T = 17.2 \text{ N}$$