

- 12) Three blocks are lined up touching each other on a frictionless table. A horizontal 40N force pushes the 7kg block. (a) Draw 3 FBDs (b) What is the acceleration of the blocks? (c) What force does the 2kg exert on the 3kg? (d) what net force is exerted on the 7kg



answer:

$$a) F_{72} = 16.7 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{23} = 10 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{32} = 10 \text{ N}$$

$$\Sigma F = m_1 a$$

$$a = \frac{\Sigma F}{m}$$

$$= \frac{40 \text{ N}}{(7+2+3) \text{ kg}}$$

$$b) \boxed{a = 3.33 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}}$$

$$F_{32} = M_3 a$$

$$= 3 \text{ kg} (3.33 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2})$$

$$c) \boxed{F_{32} = 10 \text{ N}}$$

$$\Sigma F_2 = M_2 a$$

$$= 2 \text{ kg} (3.33 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2})$$

$$d) \boxed{\Sigma F_2 = 6.67 \text{ N}}$$

$$F_{27} = \Sigma F_2 + F_{23}$$

$$= 6.67 \text{ N} + 10 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{27} = 16.7 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{72} = 16.7 \text{ N}$$