

$$\Sigma F = ma \quad F_N = mg \cos \theta$$

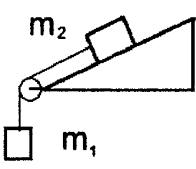
$$F_g = mg \quad F_p = mg \sin \theta$$

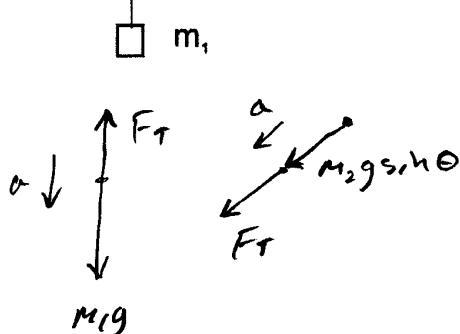
Honors Physics Test -- Ch. 5b - 11-15-02

WARD

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

Problems - Follow the 13 commandments. Draw and label FBD where indicated.

1. 
- Mass 1 is 6.25 kg and mass 2 is 4.75 kg. The angle of the hill is  $25^\circ$ . (a) Draw and label FBDs for both objects. (b) Solve for the acceleration of the objects. (c) What is the tension in the rope?



$$\Sigma F = ma$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_1 g - F_T &= M_1 a \\ F_T + M_2 g \sin \theta &= M_2 a \\ (M_1 + M_2 \sin \theta) g &= (M_1 + M_2) a \end{aligned}$$

$$a = \frac{(M_1 + M_2 \sin \theta) g}{M_1 + M_2}$$

$$= \frac{(6.25 \text{ kg} + 4.75 \text{ kg} \sin 25^\circ) 9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}}{6.25 \text{ kg} + 4.75 \text{ kg}}$$

b)  $a = 7.36 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$

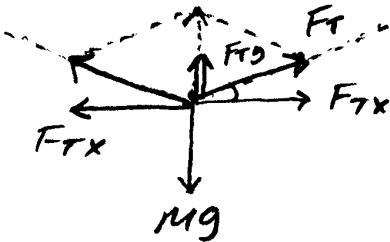
$$F_T = M_1 g - M_1 a$$

$$= M_1 (g - a)$$

$$= 6.25 \text{ kg} (9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} - 7.36 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2})$$

$F_T = 15.3 \text{ N}$

2. 
- A 7.27 kg bowling ball is suspended as shown. The ropes make an angle of  $17^\circ$  with the horizontal. (a) Draw and label FBD. (b) What is the tension in each rope?



$$\Sigma F_x = 0$$

$$F_{Tx} - F_{Tx} = 0$$

$$\Sigma F_y = 0$$

$$F_{Ty} + F_{Ty} - Mg = 0$$

$$2F_{Ty} - Mg = 0$$

$$2F_T \sin \theta = Mg$$

$$F_T = \frac{Mg}{2 \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{7.27 \text{ kg} (9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2})}{2 \sin 17^\circ}$$

$$F_{Ty} = F_T \sin \theta$$

$$F_{Tx} = F_T \cos \theta$$

$$Mg = (7.27 \text{ kg})(9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2})$$

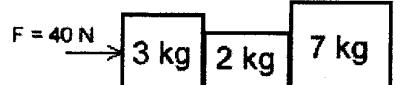
$Mg = 71.2 \text{ N}$

bottom rope

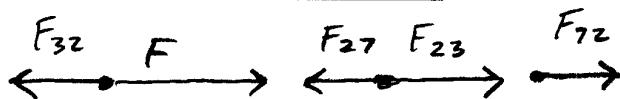
$F_T = 122 \text{ N}$

both angled ropes

3.



- (a) Draw an FBD for each box. (b) Find the acceleration of the boxes. (c) Find the net force on the 7 kg box (d) Find the force exerted on the 7 kg box by the 2 kg box.



$$\sum F = ma \quad \vec{a}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \frac{\sum F}{M} \\ &= \frac{40 \text{ N}}{(3+2+7) \text{ kg}} \end{aligned}$$

b)  $\boxed{a = 3.33 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}}$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum F_7 &= M_7 a \\ &= 7 \text{ kg} (3.33 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}) \end{aligned}$$

c)  $\boxed{\sum F_y = 23.3 \text{ N}}$

d)  $\sum F_7 = M_7 a$

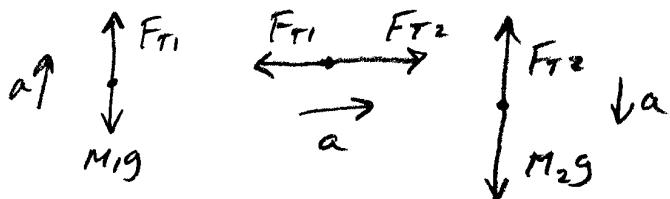
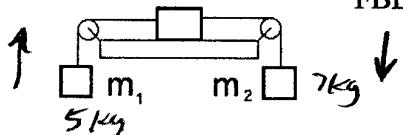
$$F_{72} = M_7 a$$

$\boxed{F_{72} = 23.3 \text{ N}}$

EC.

 $m_3, 10 \text{ kg}$ 

Mass 1 is 5 kg, mass 2 is 7 kg, and mass 3 is 10 kg. (a) Draw and label FBD. (b) Find the acceleration.



$$F_{T1} - M_1 g = M_1 a$$

$$-F_{T1} + F_{T2} = M_2 a$$

$$\frac{M_2 g - F_{T2}}{M_2 g - M_1 g} = M_2 a$$

$$\frac{M_2 g - M_1 g}{M_1 + M_2 + M_3} = (M_1 + M_2 + M_3) a$$

$$a = \frac{(M_2 - M_1) g}{M_1 + M_2 + M_3}$$

$$= \frac{(7 \text{ kg} - 5 \text{ kg}) 9.8 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}}{5 \text{ kg} + 7 \text{ kg} + 10 \text{ kg}}$$

$\boxed{a = 0.891 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}}$